

Open fonts in Debian

Nicolas Spalinger

SIL International volunteer - scripts.sil.org Debian pkg-fonts team – pkg-fonts.alioth.org Ubuntu Fonts team - launchpad.net/people/fonts Open Font Library - openfontlibrary.org ScriptSource - scriptsource.org

Annual Debian Developer Conference *Edinburgh, Scotland, 17th June 2007*

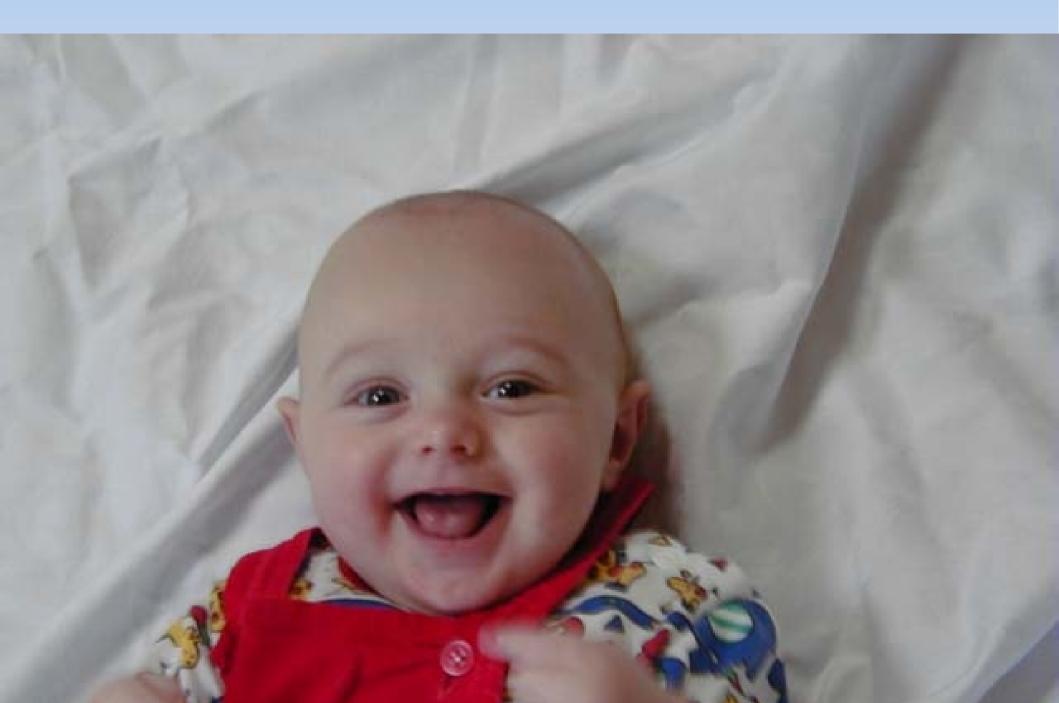
Overview

Background on font freedom (needs and challenges) Project B@bel (Unesco & SIL) Gentium: both award-winning and open A community timeline for the Open Font License community review Recent progress with the font stack The existing collection of open fonts Open font designers: the key community projects Metadata integration for open fonts The open font design toolkit Collaboration on font maintainership and review The Go for OFL! campaign: engaging more designers Open fonts in the development and education context: the OLPC laptop

The pkg-fonts team: co-maintaining fonts and related software in Debian The impact of fonts on other aspects in the system : d-i, locales

BoF: open discussion

What is a font?



What is a font?

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		FOUNDATION	-
	Home Events Campaig	ns Resources Licensing Members Join FSF Shop About Us You are not logged in : Log in	: Register
	You are here: Home » Licensing »		
	News SFF releases third draft of GPLv3 for discussion 2007-03-28	Licenses Various Licenses and Comments about Them	= 🖶
	Ted Ts'o wins the 2006 Award for the Advancement of Free Software 2007-03-26	Table of Contents Introduction 	
	Sahana wins the 2006 social benefit award 2007-03-26	 <u>Software Licenses</u> <u>GPL-Compatible Free Software Licenses</u> 	
	"Year of the Upgrade". Annual Associate Member Meeting, Saturday March 24. 2007-03-07	 GPL-Incompatible Free Software Licenses Non-Free Software Licenses 	
	RSS Subscribe More	 Licenses For Documentation Free Documentation Licenses 	
	Blog Recent additions:	Non-Free Documentation Licenses	
	OPLv3 and Software as a Service	 Licenses for Works Besides Software and Documentation Licenses for Fonts 	
	GPLV3 EAO now available		

What is a font? FSF license-list section



Free Art License

This is a free and copyleft license meant for artistic works. It permits commercial distribution, but any larger work including the copylefted work must be free. Please don't use it for software or documentation, since it is incompatible with the GNU GPL and with the GNU FDL.

Licenses for Fonts

Font designs as such are not copyrightable in the United States and other countries, although (we are told) they are copyrightable in Germany and the United Kingdom, and perhaps elsewhere. In any case, the licenses below apply to an instantation of a design in a computer file, not the artistic design. As far as we know, an implementation of a design is always copyrightable.

GNU General Public License

The GNU GPL **can** be used for fonts. However, note that it does not permit embedding the font in a document unless that document is also licensed under the GPL. If you want to allow this, use the <u>font exception</u>. See also this <u>explanatory essay about the GPL Font Exception</u>.

Arphic Public License

This is a copyleft free software license, incompatible with the GPL. Its normal use is for fonts, and in that use, the incompatibility does not cause a problem.

SIL Open Font License 1.1

The Open Font License (including its original release, version 1.0) is a free copyleft license for fonts. Its only unusual requirement is that fonts be distributed with some computer program, rather than alone. Since a simple Hello World program will satisfy the requirement, it is harmless. Neither we nor SIL recommend the use of this license for anything other than fonts.

Why is font freedom important?

- wider availability and dissemination
- Improve World Literacy & A2K
- Education/development contexts like OLPC
- Fonts are also buggy and need fixing/extending
- Lets remove limits to expression and creativity, for both users and designers
- more fun in d-i and i18n, more languages in Debian, better tools for translators, more Dzongka-like success stories for language communities

Font designers and font freedom

- Legal clarity A valid community-approved model you can trust.
- Renew old fonts lying around Expand glyph coverage and smarts
- World status for your font A great way to get visibility for your design skills
- Involve others in your project Allow branching while retaining artistic integrity

Introducing



The Open Font License

Preamble

The goals of the Open Font License (OFL) are to stimulate worldwide development of collaborative font projects, to support the font creation efforts of academic and linguistic communities, and to provide a free and open framework in which fonts may be shared and improved in partnership with others.

The OFL allows the licensed fonts to be used, studied, modified and redistributed freely as long as they are not sold by themselves.

The fonts, including any derivative works, can be bundled, embedded, redistributed and/or sold with any software provided that any reserved names are not used by derivative works.

The fonts and derivatives, however, cannot be released under any other type of license.

The requirement for fonts to remain under this license does not apply to any document created using the fonts or their derivatives.

How does it work?

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Permits

Reproduction Distribution Embedding DerivativeWorks Requires

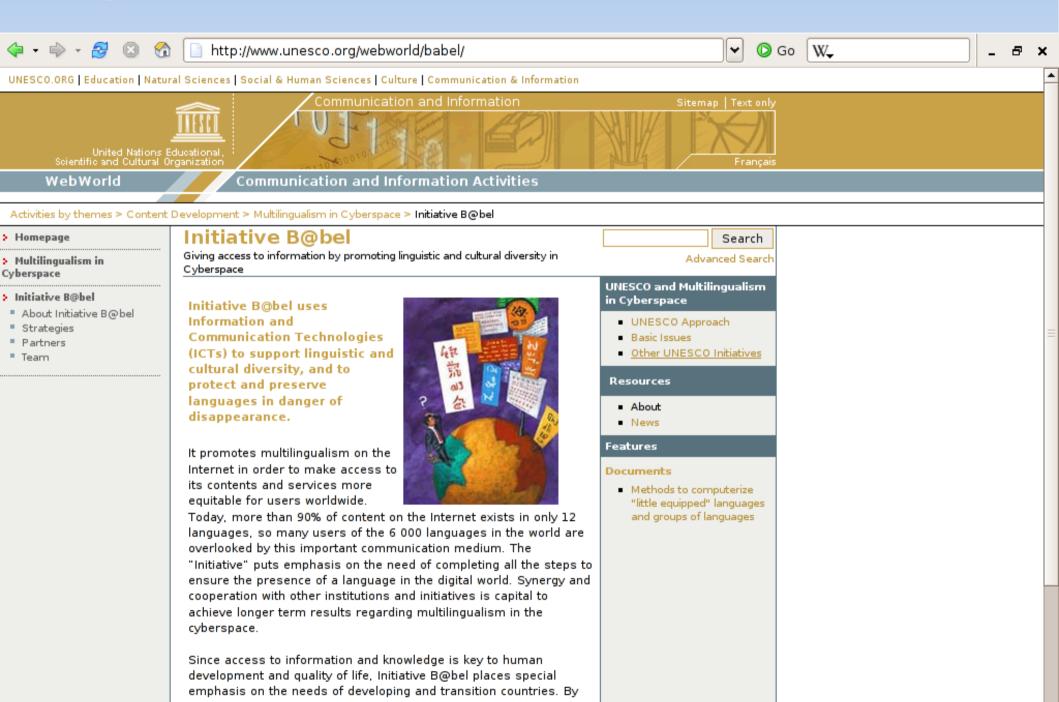
Attribution Notice ShareAlike DerivativeRenaming BundlingWhenSelling

Origins: Victor Gaultney, MA Reading

Gentium

ΑΒΓΔΕΖΗΘΙΚΛΜΝΞΟΠΡΣΤΥΦΧΨΩ αββγδεζηθθικλμνξοπροτυφφχψως Ά Ε Η Ι Ό Υ Ω ά έ ή ί ό ύ ώ ϊ ΰ ΐ ΰ Ϋ Υ Ύ ΥΫ ʹΑʹΑʹʹΑʹʹΑʹʹΑἶΑʹΉΉΉΉΉΉΨΉΨΉΫΗΫΗΫΗΫΩʹΩΫΩΫΩΫΩ ĂĀ Ά Ά Έ Έ Ή Ή Ι Ι Ι ΥΥΥΥΥΥΥΥΥΥΩ ἀἀἂἀἅάἇἆἇαἀἀἀἂἀάξάδἀἀάαἀάααα ຂໍ້ຮໍຮິຮິຮິຮິຮິຮິເມີ່ມີມີມີມີມີມີມີມີ

Origins: SIL & UNESCO



Origins: SIL & UNESCO

6 http://scripts.sil.org/babel

NRSI: Computers & Writing Systems

SIL HOME | CONTACT US

You are here: General > Initiative B@bel Short URL: http://scripts.sil.org/babel

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General Initiative B@bel WSI Guidelines

International

Encoding

Principles Unicode Training Tutorials PUA Conversion Resources Utilities TECkit Maps Resources

Input

Principles Utilities Tutorials Resources

Type Design

Principles Design Tools Formats Resources Font Downloads Gentium Doulos IPA

Rendering

Principles Technologies OpenType Graphite Resources Font FA0

Victor Gaultney, 2003-10-31; 4697 reads

SIL International Contributions to UNESCO Initiative B@bel

From January to October of 2003, SIL International was engaged in a cooperative project with C+ UNESCO as part of UNESCO's C+ Initiative B@bel effort. The goal was to enable the development of complex script support in information and communication technologies (ICTs). This was done through preparation of documents to guide development, technical tools for complex script support, and two example script implementations. These items are available from pages specifically prepared for each item — links are below.

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Search

UNESCO's Initiative B@bel website lists the results of our collaboration C+ here.

Project Components

Guidance Documents

Guidelines for Writing System Support Intellectual Property Concerns in the Development of Complex Script and Language Resources Complex Script Data Exchange Format Technical Tools Project SILA — Graphite-Enabled Web Browser Graphite Edit Control WorldPad — Graphite-Enabled Text Processor Sample Script Implementations Contributors

Guidance Documents

Guidelines for Writing System Support

This desumant describes the key issues around supporting complex estimation ICTs. It is intended as a guide to the planning and development of

SIL: What is SIL?

- A charitable linguistic research organisation
 - focused on Minority Language groups.
 - our work promotes language diversity and vitality.
 - work with local community leaders, national governments and education authorities and UNESCO on minority language issues and multi-lingual education.
 - Consultative status with UN
 - Publishes the Ethnologue
- http://www.sil.org and http://scripts.sil.org

SIL: What we do

- Research
 - Language survey, language documentation, ethnomusicology, write grammars and analysis.
- Translation
 - scriptures, health literature, basic educational literature.
- Literacy development and education.
- Produce fonts and software to support our work:
 - Fonts: Gentium, Doulous SIL, Charis SIL, Padauk, etc
 - Software: Graphite, XeTeX and extending complex script rendering in Pango, OO.org. Also smart input: KMFL

Literacy work

- Where there is no written language often involves creating a writing system.
- Based off of the national script
 - This is often complex.
 - Almost always need modifying to fit the target language's phonology.
- Smart fonts are a solution for complex script editing and publication needs.

Smart fonts

- Handle textual phenomena such as:
 - Diacritic position:

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- Contextualisation:
- Ligatures:

- Reordering & splitting:

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• Permit typographical enhancements called font features

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Font Features

- Allow typographic adjustments by
 - Selecting between glyph variants
 - Adjusting complex behaviour
- Can be extra formating applied to text by the user or some can be set by default depending langauge.
- A font will usually support a subset of all registered features or none.
- A features value may be binary, a numeric value, selection from an enum or a set of values (a bit field).

Font Feature OpenType examples

• Features set by language, Vietnamese diacritics

Unicode cung câp Unicode cung cấp môt con số duy một con số duy nhất cho mỗi ký tự nhất cho mỗi ký tử • Optional typographic features Hello World! 0123456789 no features HELLO WORLD! 0123456789 small caps Hello World! Ø123456789 Swash and SlashedZero

Advanced Font Feature example

No features

Xosee na Mose do Jutitotonkeke la anyi, eye wòna wohlẽ vu de vorutiwo nu bene dola si atsrõ ngogbeviwo la nagawo nuvevi Israel viwo ya o.

Alternate forms= Literacy altnernates, Small v-hook straight style; Uppercase Eng alt=Captial N with tail

Xosee na Mose do Nutitotonkeke la anyi, eye wòna wohlẽ vu de vorutiwo nu bene dola si atsrõ ngogbeviwo la nagawo nuvevi Israel viwo ya o.

Some optional features may required for readability in a particular language comunity.

Origins: SIL & OFL Community Review

NRSI: Computers & Writing Systems

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SIL HOME CONTACT US

OFL-related resources

You are here: Type Design Short URL: http://scripts.sil.org/ofl

SIL Open Font License (OFL)

Home

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General Initiative B@bel WSI Guidelines

Encoding

Principles Unicode Training Tutorials PUA Conversion Resources Utilities TECkit Maps Resources

Input

Principles Utilities Tutorials Resources

Type Design

Principles Design Tools Formats Resources Font Downloads Gentium Doulos IPA

Rendering

Principles Technologies OpenType Graphite Resources Font FA0 Nicolas Spalinger & Victor Gaultney, 2007-02-26; 55227 reads Overview Documents Current version - 1.1 Translations Using the OFL History Community review OFL fonts Details and rationale FLOSS-friendliness The 4 FSF Freedoms

The 4 FSF Freedoms DFSG compatibility Name protection similarity OSD compatibility "Human readable" version and visual representation Terminology Visual representation Attribution Share Alike Embedding DerivativeRenaming BundlingWhenSelling Beyond the OFL Working model General Information Text of the SIL Open Font License The OFL FAQ Fonts licensed via the OFL OFL Graphics Mailing Lists Feedback

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Search

1 Sectors

OFL Community Contributors

- Benjamin Mako Hill, Debian/Ubuntu
- Gervase Markham, Mozilla
- Jim Gettys, GNOME / OLPC
- Dave Crossland, LGM / Open Font Library / Reading University
- Simos Xenitellis, GNOME / Ubuntu / Fedora
- Edward H. Trager, unifont.org / TextLayoutSummit
- Raph Levien, Inconsolata and other original designs
- George Williams, FontForge
- Denis Jacquerye, DejaVu
- Christian Perrier, Debian
- Michael Vogt, Debian/Ubuntu
- Jon Phillips, Creative Commons / Open Font Library
- Alexandre Prokoudine, Open Font Library
- Reviewers and contributors on OFL-discuss and Open Font Library mailing lists

and many others

including various members and volunteers from SIL

OFL Community Contributors

Thank You!

OFL Community Timeline (not exhaustive)

- UNESCO-SIL meeting Early 2001 Multilingualism on the web: B@bel
- WSIS Geneva December 2003 Discussion with RMS
- RMLL Dijon July 2005
 Discussion with Debian and FSF
- AtypI Helsinki September 2005 Victor Gaultney at TypeTech
- WSIS Tunis November 2005
 Discussion with RMS, Bruce Perens, Mark Shuttleworth
- Release of OFL 1.0 on 22nd November 2005
- AtypI Lisbon September 2006 Ellen Lupton
- Ubuntu Summit Paris June 2006 Ubuntu specs on open fonts

- GUADEC Vilanova June 2006
 Daniel Glassey: Presentation on open smart fonts and Graphite – Fonts BoF
- TextLayoutSummit Boston October 2006 Ed Trager - Presentation on the OFL, Graphite and 'Smart Fonts'.
- LGM Lyon March 2006 Presentation on the OFL and XeTeX
- OOoCon Lyon September 2006 Native-Language Community talk about bundling Open Fonts with OpenOffice.org
- Discussions on the OFL-discuss, debian-legal, freedesktop IRC meetings, openfontlibrary
- Akademy ODF day Tim Eves - Smart fonts/OOo/ODF
- Release of OFL 1.1 on 26th February 2007 with updated FAQ
- LGM Montréal May 2007

OFL Fonts ship in Debian

두 🗝 🚽 🧭 💿 😚 📋 ftp://ftp.debian.org/debian/pool/main/t/ttf-gentium

Index of ftp://ftp.debian.org/debian/pool/main/t/ttf-gentium

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<u>Up to higher level directory</u>			
5 KE	24/01/06	00:00:00	
1 KE	24/01/06	00:00:00	
670 KE	24/01/06	00:00:00	
2280 KE	05/12/05	00:00:00	
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OFL Fonts ship in Ubuntu

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Ubuntu										-
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[Section: <u>x11</u>]										
Package: ttf-gentium (1.02-1u	ackage: ttf-gentium (1.02-1ubuntu1)									

Gentium TrueType font

Gentium is a typeface family designed to enable the diverse ethnic groups around the world who use the Latin script to produce readable, high-quality publications. It supports a wide range of Latin-based alphabets and includes glyphs that correspond to all the Latin ranges of Unicode.

The design is intended to be highly readable, reasonably compact, and visually attractive. Diacritics are treated with careful thought and attention to their use. Gentium also supports both ancient and modern Greek, including a number of alternate forms. These fonts were originally the product of two years of research and study by the designer at the University of Reading, England, as part of an MA program in Typeface Design.

GentiumAlt is an alternate font with flatter diacritics, specifically designed for languages using multiple accents.

SIL International has now embraced the Gentium project, and plans to continue development. Expansion of the glyph set to include more extended Latin glyphs, archaic Greek symbols, and full Cyrillic script support is the next step.

Homepage: http://scripts.sil.org/Gentium

Other Packages Related to ttf-gentium

●= depends �= recommends ■= suggests

🔍 <u>defoma</u>

Debian Font Manager -- automatic font configuration framework



OFL Fonts ship in Fedora

ftp://download.fedora.redhat.com/pub/fedora/linux/extras/4/SRPMS/repoview/gentium-fonts.html ¥ Ð User Interface/X [ump to letter: 9 A B C D E F G H I K L M N O P O R S T U V W X Y Z] gentium-fonts - SIL Gentium fonts Terminal artwiz-aleczapka-... SIL Gentium ("belonging to the nations" in Latin) is a Unicode typeface family aterm designed to enable the many diverse ethnic groups around the world who use bubblemon the Latin script to produce readable, high-guality publications. It supports charis-fonts a wide range of Latin-based alphabets and includes glyphs that correspond to all the Latin ranges of Unicode. dejavu-fonts doulos-fonts License: SIL Open Font License Group: User Interface/X dxpc fonts-hebrew-fancy URL: http://scripts.sil.org/Gentium linux gentium-fonts offontview Packages gktools ggview Name Version Release Size hunky-fonts Type Built iiimf-le-simpleha... gentium-fonts 2.23 MiB Sat Dec 24 11:18:02 2005 1.02 2 src kinput2 kompose Changelog libtabe mathml-fonts mgopen-fonts * Wed Dec 21 17:00:00 2005 Roozbeh Porunader <roozbeh{%}farsiweb{*}info> 1.02-2- Added comment to SourceO about where to get the file

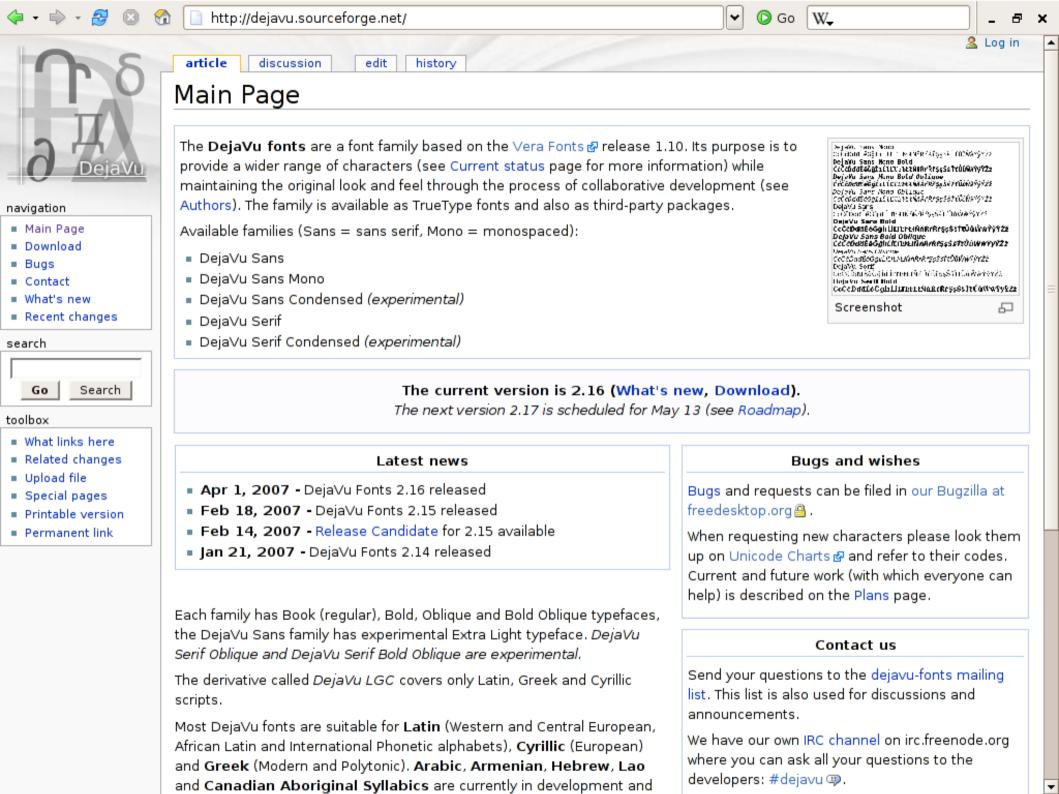
- Added Provides and Obsoletes for upsteam RPM name

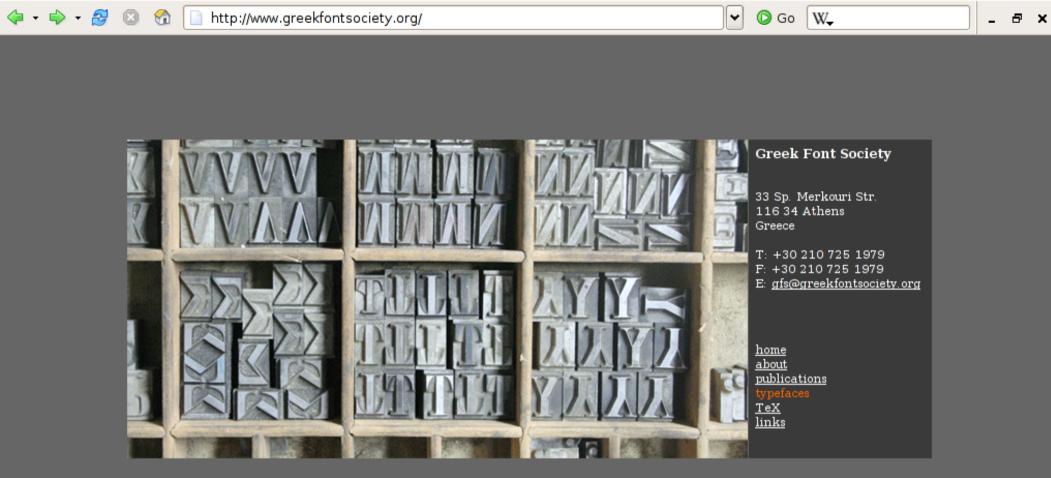
* Mon Dec 19 17:00:00 2005 Roozbeh Pournader <roozbeh{%}farsiweb{*}info> 1.02-1 ×

- Initial packaging, borrowing many things from dejavu-fonts



Current & Future Efforts





- Titling Typefaces
- 15th century
- 16th century
- 17th century
- <u>18th century</u>
- 19th century
- 20th/21st century

We would like to thank everyone for the feedback and useful comments on our work. Corrections have been implemented wherever deemed appropriate. Your continuous assistance and encouragement in GFS's work is much appreciated.

(c) 2006 Edward H. Trage

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Resources

Blogs Font Guide Font Playground International Text Layout Font Dialog Go for OFL Unicode Primer The Penguin and Unicode LASi Web Workshop Contact



About unifont.org

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I his web site provides information about Unicode fonts, Unicode-enabled software, internationalization, and Unicode usability issues on free/libre/open source (FLOSS) operating systems.

Welcome!

Resources

• Unicode Font Guide For Free/Libre Open Source Operating Systems.

A regularly-updated guide to the best Open Source and other liberally-licensed Unicode fonts for all major modern scripts encoded in Unicode.

• Font Playground (alpha software). Play with free fonts before downloading them.

This is a companion to the **Font Guide** where you have the chance to interactively use many of the free fonts mentioned in the Font Guide to typeset short quotations and text samples without having to download anything. **Note bene**: This resource is under active development and still has a few bugs -- but it is still fun.

 International Text Layout & Typography. New! Paper for presentation at Gnome Live! 2006 in Boston. PDF format.

This paper aims to provide a comprehensive review of aspects of international text layout and typography of interest to members of the FLOSS development community. The accompanying slide presentation is also available.

• Designing a Better Font Selection Widget, a proposal.

A proposal to create a better font selection widget for modern Open Source desktop software toolkits such as QT, KDE and GTK+/Gnome. The proposal envisions a drop-down selection widget with options for hierarchical classification of fonts into logical design-based and script-based categories. Configuration data would be stored in easily-parsed XML files. Implementation of such a widget would

News

2006.11.04 -- Read about the new Go for OFL! campaign!

2006.10.02 --Paper on International Text Layout & Typography now available.

2006.08.29 -- New and patched versions of LASi just released! LASi.

2006.07.10 --Check out the new resource, Font Playground.

2006.05.05 -- New Vietnamese font section in the font guide.

2006.05.05 --Version 1.0.5 of LASi has been released.

2006.01.23 -- Site is up!

Blogs

2006.03.01 -- Why We Don't Really Need Pan-Unicode Fonts Anymore unifont.org >> Font Guide

Unicode Font Guide For Free/Libre Open Source Operating Systems



Introduction

This is a selective guide to <u>Unicode</u>-based fonts and script projects that are ideal for free/libre/open source (FLOSS) operating systems like GNU/Linux and FreeBSD. As a general policy, I include here only fonts that:

- Contain Unicode CMAPs for mapping Unicode values to glyphs.
- Can be downloaded and used legally for free.

Preference is given to high-quality vector fonts that have been released under SIL International's <u>Open Font License</u> (OFL), the Free Software Foundation's <u>GNU General Public</u> <u>License (GPL)</u>, and similarly open licenses. I also include other important Unicode fonts, including a few notable shareware fonts where the authors request payment of a fee after an initial free evaluation. Although this document focuses on vector fonts that work well on free operating

Latest News

 2007.03.23. Unifont.org's Font Guide now has an RSS Feed so you can keep up with all of the latest news in the FLOSS font world!

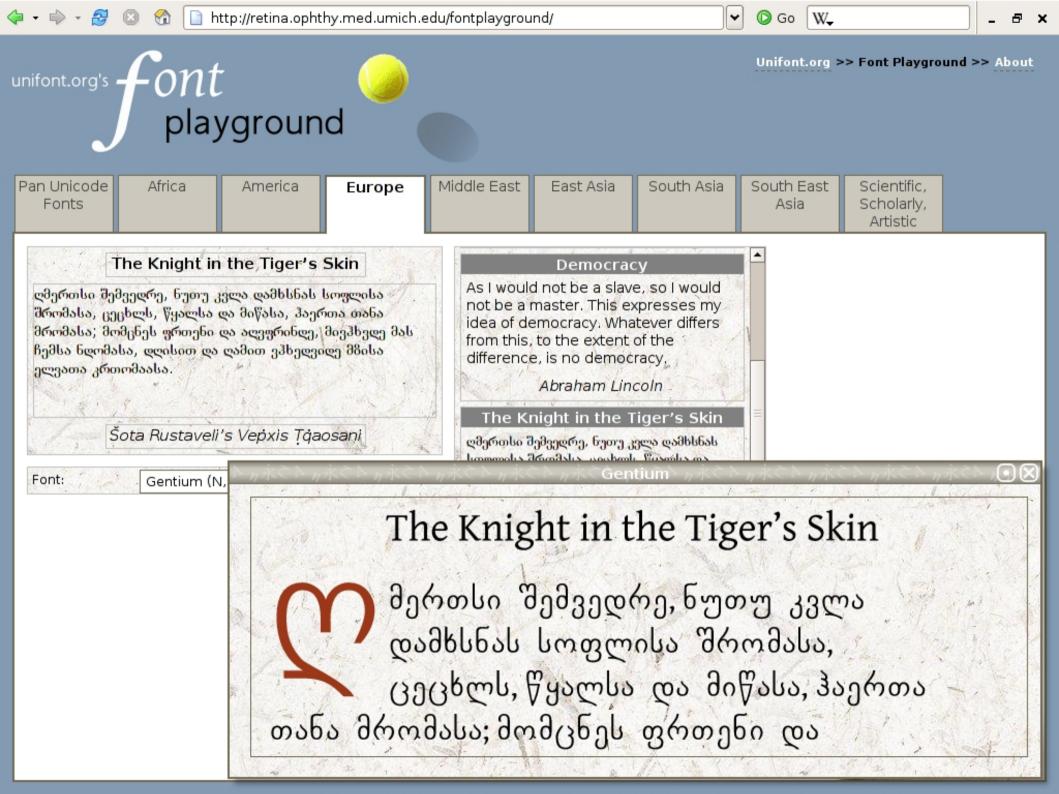
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- 2007.02.28. Dugan Chen has kindly updated the download shell script (see A new tool for the impatient on this page) so that it works properly on modern *nix distributions like Ubuntu. Thanks, Dugan!
- 2007.02.27. Ekushey.org Bengali font site has been updated. See the South Asia section.
- 2007.02.26. SIL has announced completion of the Open Font License v. 1.1.
- 2007.01.08. Samuel Thibault has released a Tagbanwa font under a Creative Commons license. See Philippine Scripts in the Southeast Asia section for details.
- 2006.12.18. The Parabaik Unicode Project has just released Parabaik Sans Myanmar Unicode font under the OFL and GPL licenses. The project has also released a keyboard layout. See the Southeast Asia section for details.
- 2006.11.24. Greek Font Society and Vangelis Makridakis' Greek fonts added. See the Europe section.
- 2006.09.20. Uyghur Computer Science Association (UKIJ) fonts added in the East Asia section.
- 2006.09.15. Libertine Open Font version 2.1.9 is now available under both the OFL and GPL licenses.

systems, these fonts will also work well on Unicode-capable Windows operating systems (Windows 2000 and XP) and on Apple OSX.

Please note that other, more extensive online font guides do exist. In particular Alan Wood's Unicode



OFL-ed fonts catalog

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alioth: Welcome	📴 🙋 the Debian Fonts Task Force 🖾 🛛 🔕 Alioth: Font packaging for De 💽 🛛 🟠 OFL Fonts	3		-
	NRSI: Computers & Writing Systems	9.40		
Six	SIL HOME CONTACT US		Searc	h
International	You are here: Type Design Short URL: http://scripts.sil.org/OFL_fonts			
Home Contact Us General Initiative B@bel WSI Guidelines	OFL Fonts Victor Gaultney, 2007-05-03; 13893 reads			
Encoding Principles Unicode Training Tutorials PUA Conversion Resources	Here is a listing of some OFL-licensed fonts, listed by script. If you would like to have your fonts listed here, please contact us. Additional OFL-license amongst the listing of freely-licensed fonts at the 🗗 Unicode Font Guide. Roman/Latin	ed fonts can also be found	General Information Text of the SIL Open Font License The OFL FAQ Fonts licensed via the OFL	3
Utilities TECkit Maps Resources Principles Utilities Tutorials Resources	Gentium - Extended Roman/Latin, including phonetic transcription. Supports Unicode 3. [Regular, Italic] Doulos SIL - Extended Roman/Latin, including phonetic transcription. Supports Unicode 5, includes smart font code for diacritic positioning. [Regular] Charis SIL - Extended Roman/Latin, including phonetic transcription. Supports Unicode 5, includes smart font code for diacritic positioning. [Regular, I Andika Design Review - Early version of a new sans serif typeface for literacy work. Current version has limited character set, but will eventually be exp fonts. [Regular]	Italic, Bold, Bold Italic]	OFL Graphics Mailing Lists Feedback OFL OPEN FONT	
Type Design Principles Design Tools Formats Resources Font Downloads Gentium Doulos IPA	 Linux Libertine - Similar to Times Roman. [Regular, Italic, Bold, Bold Italic, Small Caps, Underline] Century Catalogue - Alternate digital version of ATF Century Oldstyle, but from a larger master size. [Regular] Inconsolata - Monospaced font sponsored by the TeX Users Group Development Fund. [Regular monospaced] Old Standard Covers a wide range of Latin, Greek and Cyrillic characters - includes OpenType features. [Regular and Italic] Briep - Personal handwriting. [Regular] 			
Rendering				

Cyrillic

OpenType Graphite sources

Links

Glossary

Doulos SIL - Extended Cyrillic, including phonetic transcription. Supports Unicode 5, includes smart font code for diacritic positioning. [Regular] Charis SIL - Extended Cyrillic, including phonetic transcription. Supports Unicode 5, includes smart font code for diacritic positioning. [Regular, Italic, Bold, Bold Italic] C+ Old Standard Covers a wide range of Latin, Greek and Cyrillic characters - includes OpenType features. [Regular and Italic]

Ethiopic

Abyssinica SIL - Abyssinica SIL is based on Ethiopic calligraphic traditions. It supports all Ethiopic characters which are in Unicode including the Unicode 4.1 extensions. Some languages of Ethiopia are not yet able to be fully represented in Unicode and, where necessary, we have included non-Unicode characters in the Private Use Area. [Regular - no other weights planned]

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Greek

Gentium - Extended Greek, both Ancient and Modern. [Regular, Italic] □→ GFS Didot - Greek font family with a variety of styles available.

□→ GFS Olga - Greek font family with a variety of styles available.

GFS Porson - Greek font family with a variety of styles available.

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typeforge – open source collaborative type design

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Saturday, 05 May 2007	Home > Project Info
Main Menu	Typeforge Project Description////////////////////////////////////
Home	Written by Pedro Amado Tuesday, 08 November 2005
Project News Project Info Documents Image Gallery Downloads Glossary	This project focuses on the development of complete fonts using Fontforge, and Type Design Documents on how to design fonts from scratch to an advanced level. It aims that everyone involved can and will learn more about typography and type developing in a collaborative method. It will provide the fonts and the font files regularly to users, developers and anyone with an interest in type. What are you waiting for? Get involved! Register now!
Links Contact us Sitemap Search	It is also a good provider of general type related information and news as well as an excelent links resource. Check out the Links Section .
Administrator Guest Book Language	FONT FLITER (CRITICI)
English <u>-</u>	UPE DOCUMENT WRITERS (CRETICI) EVERYONE'I A CRITIC!
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May 05, 2007, 0 Welcome, Guest . Please login or register. Did you miss your activation email? Forever Login Login with username, password and session length News: All the ideas posted here are "Pre-Beta". Heck, we're "pre-Alpha", so if you don't like any idea, suggest another solution. Nothing here is carved in stone. <i>Well, except for those Roman capitals over there</i> HOME HELP SEARCH LOGIN REGISTER)1:54:24 AM	

Typosium.org - Dept. of Planning

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News

Quick Directions: "Mission" talk about the ideas and principles, "Org" for the group of people, "UX" is how the site looks and feels, "Dev" to discuss the web code.

General Category				
1	Mission The Philosophy and pupose of Typosium. Discuss.	16 Posts 5 Topics	Last post by Choz Cunningham in Re: Motion to lock Manif on February 23, 2007, 10:34:06 PM	
1	Org Propose a formal structuring of the Typosium Organization.	7 Posts 5 Topics	Last post by Choz Cunningham in Re: ScriptSource on February 23, 2007, 11:01:19 PM	
1	UX Everything related to the look and feel of the User's eXperience. From rating systems and categories to colors and ID.	4 Posts 1 Topics	Last post by Choz Cunningham in Re: Rating and Reviewing on February 09, 2007, 12:37:09 AM	



New forum topics

- Appropriation and Type before and today
- Navigation?
- GFS Bodoni
- Image insert not working yet
- Thanks Dino dos Santos!

more

Active forum topics

- Site Construction
- Navigation?
- Basic Functionality
- Appropriation and Type before and today
- Introduce yourself

more

Recent comments

- Re: Site Construction
 5 weeks 6 days ago
- Re: Site Construction
 6 weeks 22 hours ago
- Re: Site Construction
 6 weeks 22 hours ago

A free resource and community for students and lovers of type and typography.

Resources

Have a suggestion or resource you've found or know about? Post it in the forum!

Forum

Got a hot tip? How about a hot new typeface that you're in love with? How about first time questions about type? Something absurdly obscure about type that you just gotta share? How about a critique of your work? It's all here.

Free Fonts

Student graphic designers are renowned for two things: They're poor and they scour the internet looking for free fonts. We've taken some of the hassle out of that and cut straight to the chase: The Good Stuff.

How-To

There's all sorts of knowledge about sorts out there. Ha! But seriously folks, here's a collection of How-To knowledge gleamed from the years of experience of Typographers around the world.

Links

Here's a few essential links for every aspiring typographer out there. Have a suggestion?

Student Discounts

So you've graduated to the level at which you can actually afford something? Put that student ID to use!

Navigation

- Home
- ▽ Resources
 - Forum
 - Free Fonts
 - How To
 - Links
 - Student Discounts
- Recent posts

Who's new

- o pedamado
- Marta Sá
- deanfriedmanusa
- Carcasia
- missgiggles

Who's online

There are currently 0 users and 0 guests online.

User login

Username: *

Password: *

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ScriptSource Community

HOME

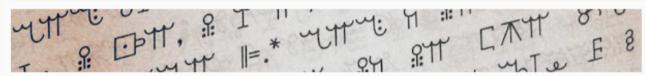
COMMUNITY Members Staff Contacts

VISION History Inspirations

PLANNING Meetings Communication Funding

IDEAS Data Model Web Foundation User Interaction





The ScriptSource Community's purpose is to create and maintain a dynamic online reference to the writing systems of the world. The SSC is only now forming, so the structure and workings of the Community are likely to change over the next few months.

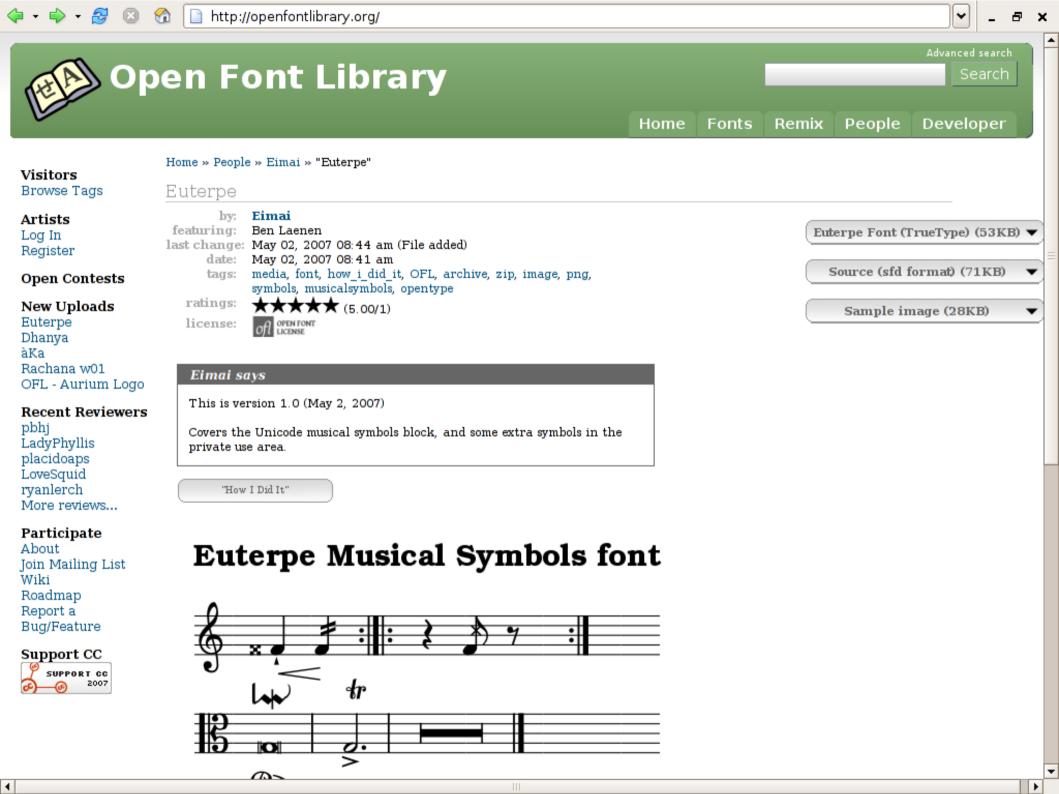
On this site you will find everything from latest news on ScriptSource to ideas for how the online reference may look and feel. We welcome any comments and suggestions you may have about the Community or ScriptSource itself. The best way to find out basic information is to read the ScriptSource Vision. Then browse the links on the left for more details, especially about the Community itself. Then take a peek at the Ideas section, and particularly the UI Prototype. Let us know what you think!

Latest News

February 2007

After months of discussion, presentations and thinking, we're now unveiling our hopes and dreams for ScriptSource - and the ScriptSource Community. Please write us and give us your feedback.

Unless noted otherwise, content is @ 2007 SIL International.





Metadata Integration

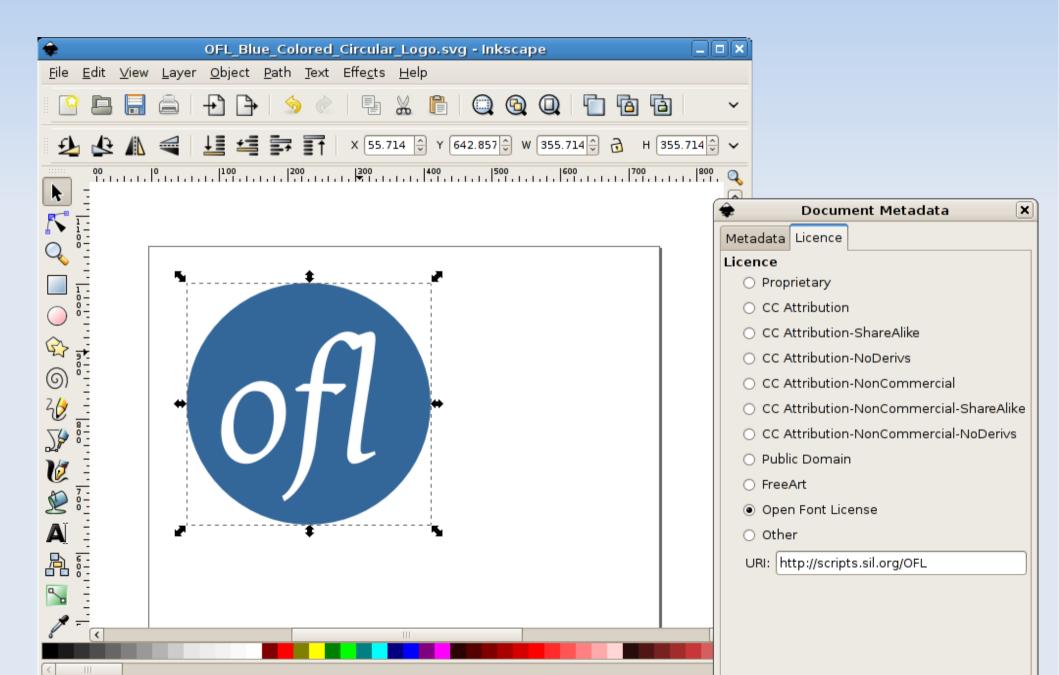
Fontforge

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General PS UID PS Private OS/2 TTF Names Grid Fitting T∈X Size Comment Mark Classes Lookups Mac Mac Features Dates Unicode Range	Add SIL of License OFL we	String Created by Raph Levien using his own tools Inconsolata Medium FontForge 1.0 : Inconsolata : 23-12-2006 Inconsolata Version 001.006 Delete bsite cense (OFL) is designed for free/libre/open font projects.			2 A B Q R R P Q R a b b a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c a b c b c c a b c b c c b c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	C D SD TD S T c d s t s t s t s t	E F □□ V□ U V e□ f□ e f u□ v□ u v v□ v□ u v v□ v□ u v	₩ X g: h: g h: w x: w x x x x x x x x x x	I Y i y y y	J Z J Z Z Z Z
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	Type: OpenType font Size: 71.2 KB Version: Version 001.006 Copyright: Created by Raph Levien us	ing his own tools and FontForge. Copyright 20	06 Raph Levien. Released und	er the SIL (Open Font	License,	http://s	cripts.s	sil.org	/C
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Open Font Library

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New Uploads	Display name for file		
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Inkscape



GNOME

Namdhinggo SIL L, Regular

Name: Namdhinggo SIL L Style: Regular Type: TrueType font Size: 109.5 KB Version: Version 1.100 Copyright: Copyright (c) 2002-2007, SIL International (http://www.sil.org/), and is licensed under the SIL Open Font License, Version 1.1 (http://scripts.sil.org/OFL), with Reserved Font Names "Namdhinggo" and "SIL" License: Copyright (c) 2002-2007, SIL International (http://www.sil.org/), with Reserved Font Names "Namdhinggo" and "SIL". This Font Software is licensed under the SIL Open Font License, Version 1.1. This license is copied below, and is also available with a FAQ at: http://scripts.sil.org/OFL -----SIL OPEN FONT LICENSE Version 1.1 - 26 February 2007 License URL: http://scripts.sil.org/OFL Designers: Victor Gaultney Designers URL: http://www.sil.org/~gaultney/ Trademark: Namdhinggo and SIL are trademarks of SIL International. ເວັສຊພິຊອາຮ[ູ]ປເມີນສະອຸກຊອນແຄງ ;¥{Xway⁵,q<}~,> 'p o6verse6end '3. "06verse6end '3. "07verse6end '3. "06verse6end '3. "06ver 39 1500 S1204 25 410057 2091 239 ুঙ্গল, গুৱাহাট উপরাহালী বন্ধ এগতে হার বেলে প্রায় বিধ্যায় বিধ্যায় প্রথম আরু প্রায় বিধ্যায় প্রথম আরু প্রায় ุลส ษชรม วิพลอค์ ลด แหวงธุร ลณลพ วลส "ฒาล สลรแ ownsxcosvy ଗଣ .୪୯୭୫୦ ୪୦/୬୪୬୫୯ ଅଟେ ଅଟରେ ଅଟର ଅଟେ ଅଟେ ଅଟେ ଅନ୍ଥା ୦୮୪୪୯୯୪୬୬ ্রাথ্রস্তরত ডগরঘর্শ রন্ত এর্সসেল্র র্বেরাগ ওহার্শ উদের বর্রা ০৫১১x৫৫৪১৯ ୁ ଗଣ୍ଠ ୫ଙ୍ଗର ଅଧାରଣଙ୍କି ଏଏ ଅରେ ସେ ଏଦା ଓ ଅଣ୍ଠ ଅନ୍ଥା ୦୮୪୪୯୯୫୬୬ >

fontdialog: GTK+ widget proposal



http://unifont.org/fontdialog/

Proposal by Ed Trager

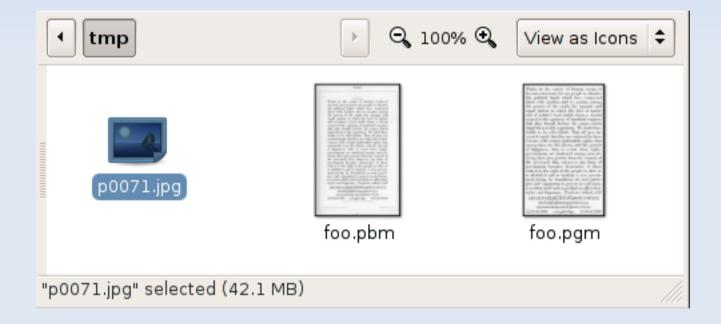


Raph Levien's Spiro

18 POINT BODONI

WHEN, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation. We hold these truths to be self-evident: That all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights; that

Scan



Segment

. . .

make segment.c ./segment < /tmp/foo.pgm > segs 1722 5 1725 8 0.666667 rect 1723.67 5.83333 ci 5145 0 5201 40 0.478571 rect 5172.67 26.0793 ci 4509 0 4588 41 0.499537 rect 4549.06 25.691 ci 6081 0 6136 41 0.466075 rect 6108.37 26.352 ci 4776 0 4860 42 0.524093 rect 4817.25 26.0303 ci

./cut.py segs < /tmp/foo.pgm

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cut0018.pgm



cut0022.pgm









cut0026.pgm

cut0030.pgm















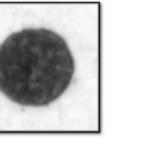


cut0021.pgm

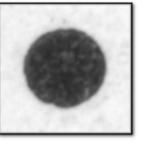
cut0025.pgm

cut0029.pgm

cut0017.pgm



cut0016.pgm



cut0015.pgm







cut0023.pgm



cut0027.pgm

cut0028.pgm





cut0020.pgm

cut0024.pgm





1095 items, Free space: 18.6 GB

Blend

make blend.c ./blend -c/tmp/cut* | tee class /tmp/cut0001.pgm: class0 /tmp/cut0002.pgm: class1 /tmp/cut0003.pgm: class2 /tmp/cut0004.pgm: class1 /tmp/cut0005.pgm: class3 /tmp/cut0006.pgm: class0 /tmp/cut0007.pgm: class4

...

./mkblends.py class

Blend



class



class4.png



class9.png



class0.png



class5.png





class1.png



class6.png



class11.png



class2.png



class7.png



class12.png



class3.png



class8.png



class13.png

156 items, Free space: 18.6 GB

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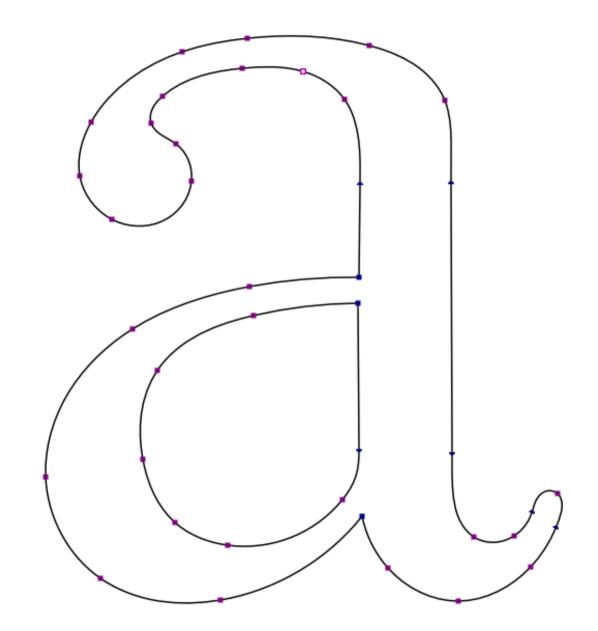


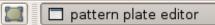




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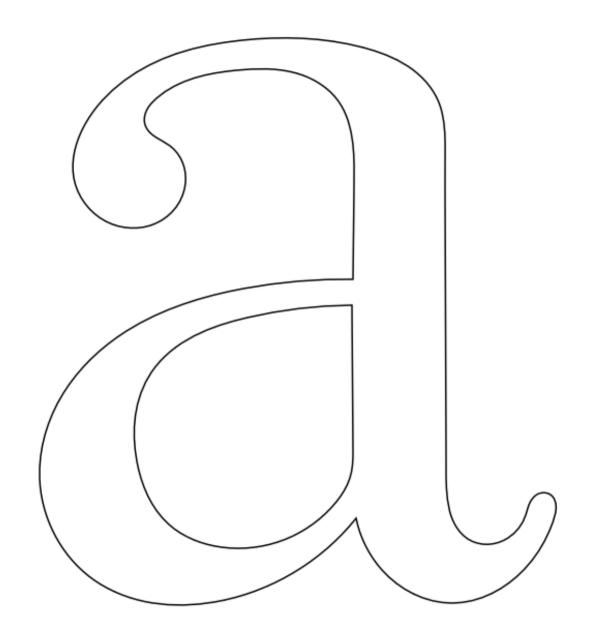


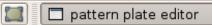




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File Edit View







Why are these curves special?

• Smooth

"Fairness refers to the overall smoothness of the curves resulting from arbitrary control polygons. Fairness is a somewhat slippery concept; there is no commonly agreed-upon criterion for quantifying it.

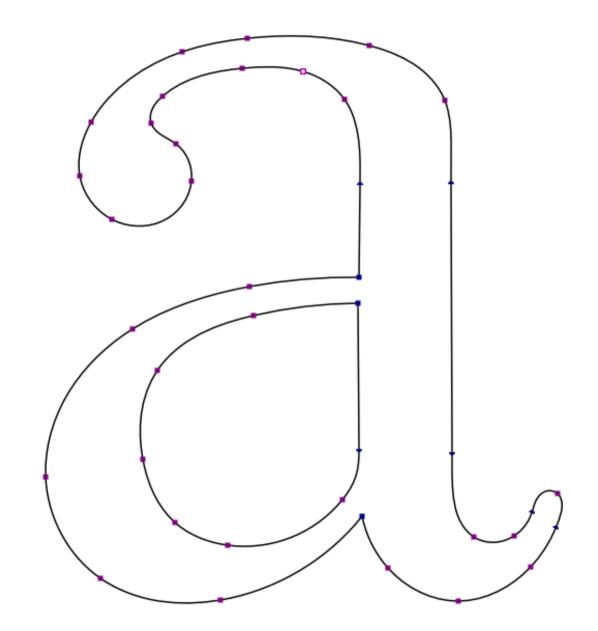
As in Justice Potter Stewart's definition, "I know it when I see it."

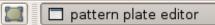
-Raph's PhD Thesis (out soon)



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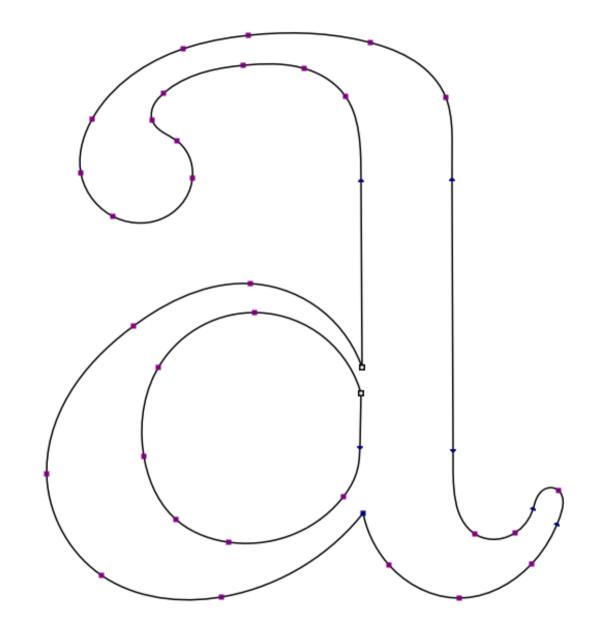


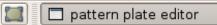






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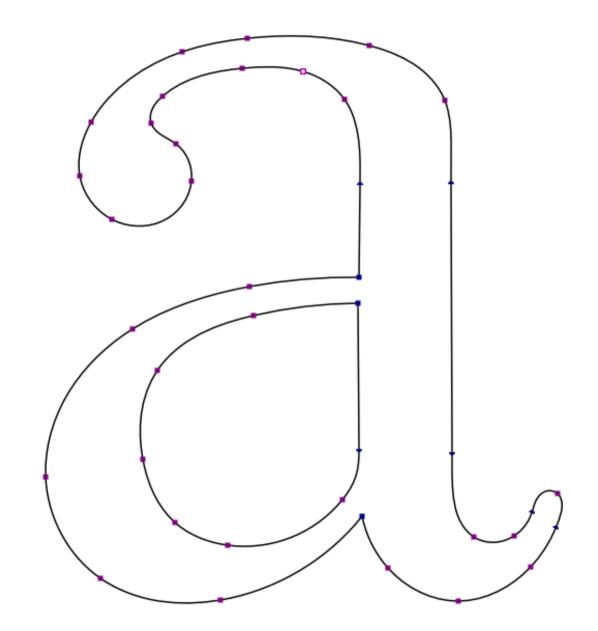


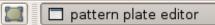
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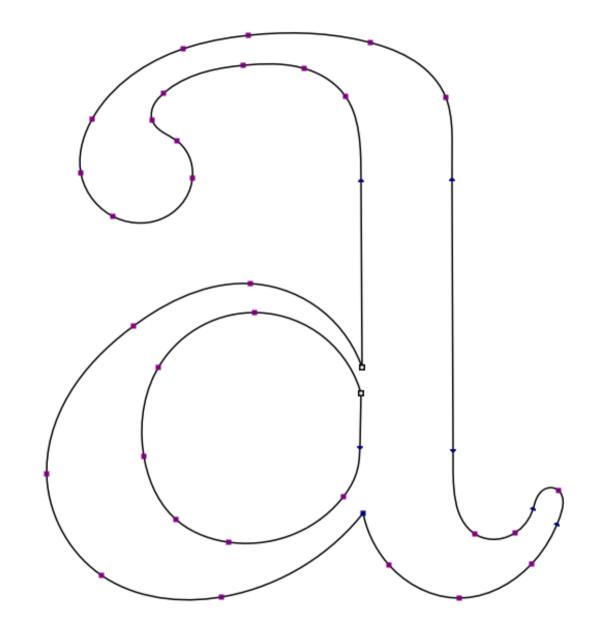


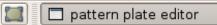






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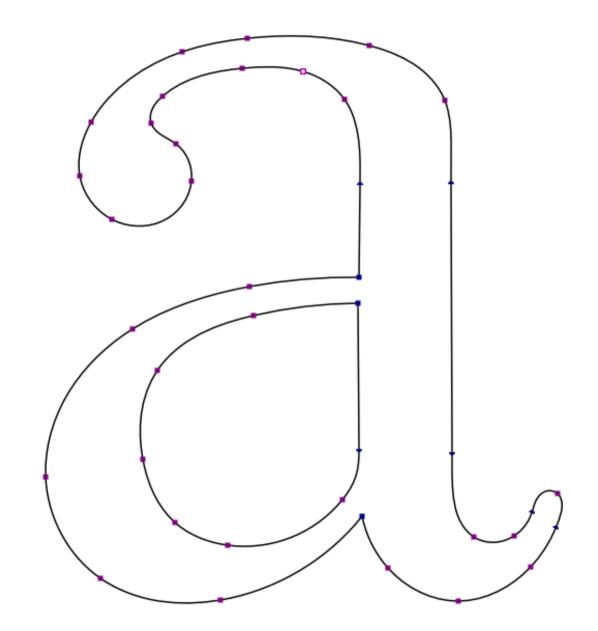


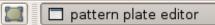
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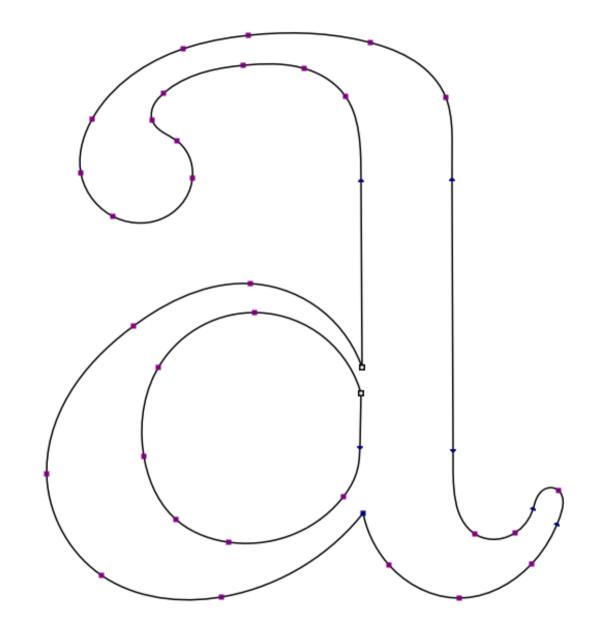


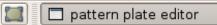






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Why are these curves special?

- Intuitive drawing
- "Gosh, I feel sorry for all those poor type designers who are still stuck with using Beziers. It's so much easier with spirals.

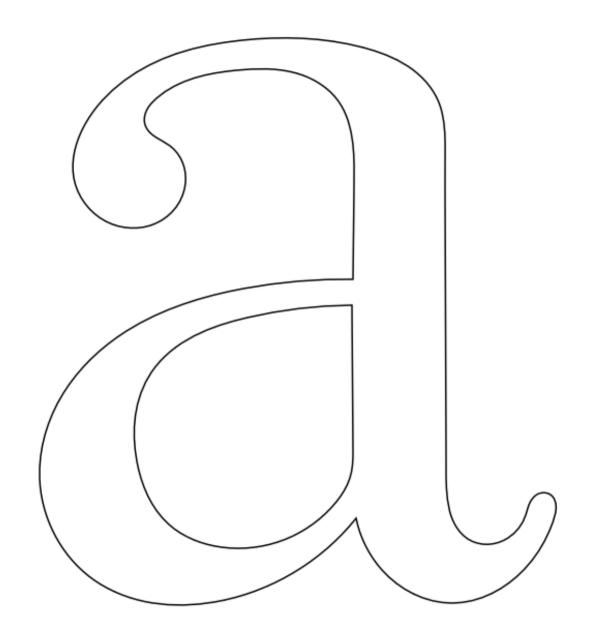
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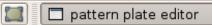
It's not impossible to get good straight-to-curved transitions with Beziers, just difficult. It is very easy with my spiral tools." — http://typophile.com/node/33389



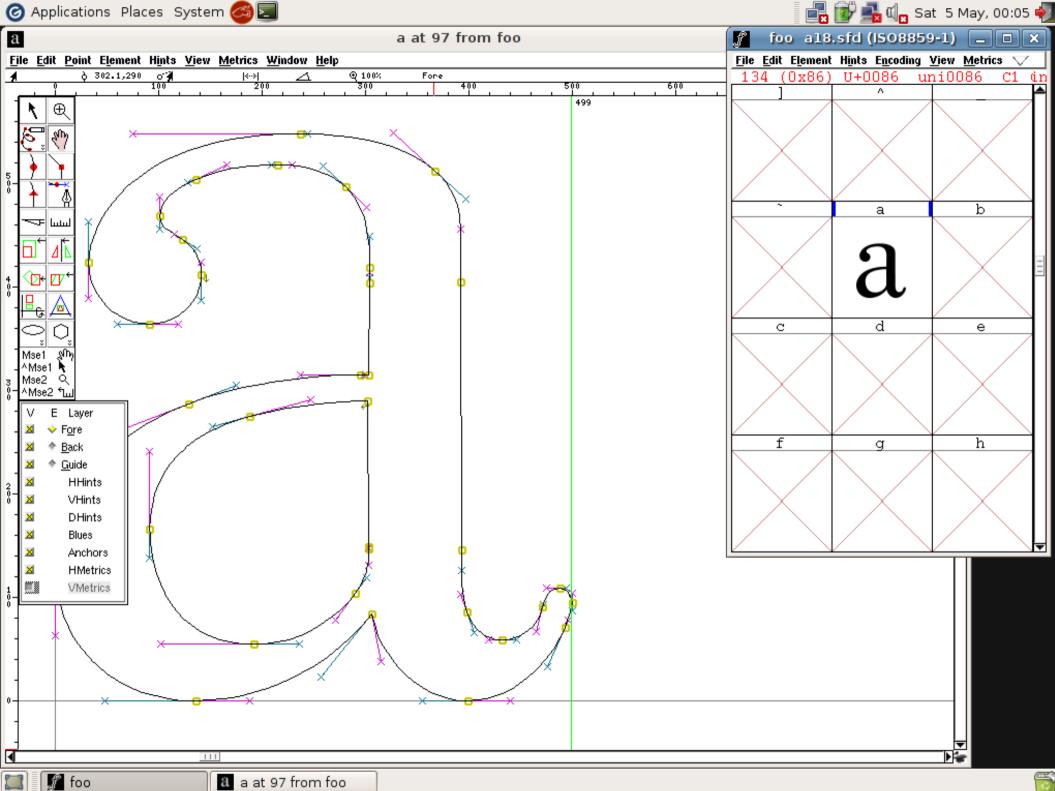
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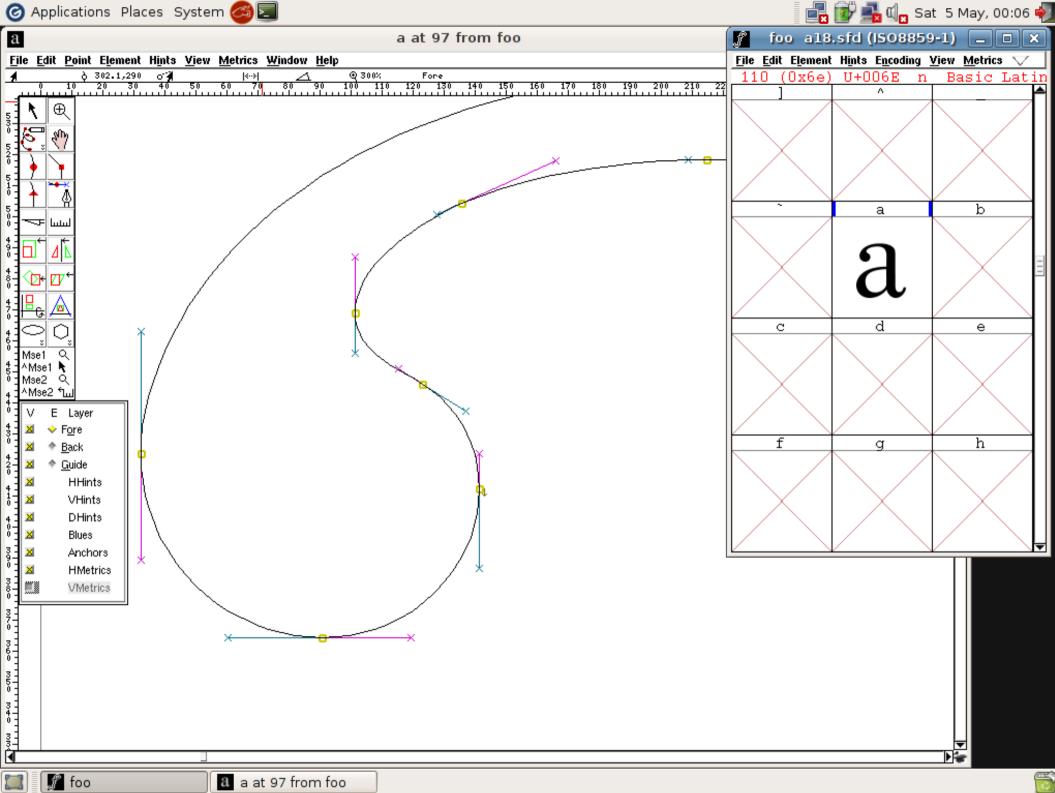
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- http://levien.com/spiro
- GTK+2, Cairo
- Cool python scripts
- ITP underway apt-gettable soon

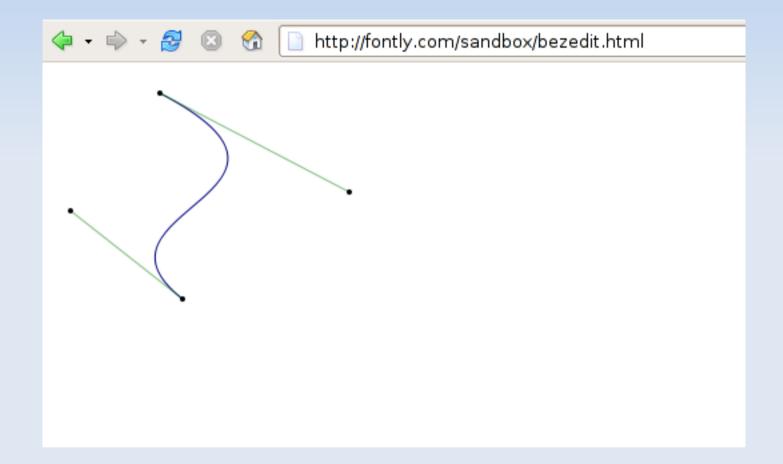
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- Note: Levien-style patenting
 - Free to implement under the GPL

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 - Free to pay Raph lots of money

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- Note: Levien-style patenting
 - Free to implement under the GPL, or,
 - Free to pay Raph lots of money

(Worked out well for gimp-print)

The Future? Fontly.com



Other cool font-related tools

- gnome-specimen
- fontypython
- xgridfit
- inkscape
- font::TTF
- hinting-viewer
- a bunch of python / perl scripts

Mark's 3 key things for collaboration

- Freedom-driven licensing
- Strong and respectful community
- Distributed revision control

- Collaboration with derivatives (Ubuntu), other major distros, BSDs?
- A core freedesktop.org open font set?

Why not other license like GPL?

- grey areas: embedding, status of derivatives
- name and reputation protection
- cheap selling circuit problems
- cultural problems, hard readibility, software-specific
- license proliferation for fonts: exceptions
- definition for font sources
- neutrality and reusability

Why does the OFL has that others don't?

- explicit embedding, artwork deriving clause
- best nexus for branching & name/reputation protection
- restriction on selling: BundlingWhenSelling
- very readable: FAQ, visual representation
- unify font licenses: inheritance
- clearer and more inclusive definition for font sources
- neutrality and reusability: not project or .orgspecific

Concerns from debian-legal

- trademark over copyright
- interpretation of DFSG #1
- naming restriction
- GPL incompatible
- licensing proliferation
- fontconfig files under the OFL
- packaging as branching
- using random RFN
- definition of a document
- merging a font with software
- the FTP masters still decide and have made a decision in favor of OFL 1.0 and OFL 1.1

What's next?

- Encourage designers to release their fonts
- Package and maintain more open fonts
- Integrate the design toolkit available in Debian
- Play with font design tools
- Release your playware, host a branch
- Hack on the design toolkit
- Contribute to tutorials

The Go for OFL campaign

unifont.org >> Go for OFL!

Go for OFL!

The Open Font License (OFL) is a new FLOSS community license created by SIL International. It has been specifically designed for licensing fonts. Unifont.org has joined with FreeDesktop.org, SIL International, The Gnome Foundation, KDE e.V., the Linux Foundation, and the Free Software Foundation to promote and popularize use of the OFL all over the world. We hope that you will add momentum to this campaign by joining us to help promote use of the OFL as the preferred Free/Libre Open Source Software (FLOSS) license for fonts.

The OFL is recognized by the Free Software Foundation (FSF). It adheres to the values and guidelines of the FSF, the Debian Free Software Guidelines, as well as the Open Source Definition.

The OFL provides a legal framework and infrastructure for worldwide development, sharing, and improvement of fonts in a collaborative manner. The OFL protects the rights of font authors while permitting font authors to release their work under a common license that allows the fonts to be bundled, modified, and redistributed, it encourages shared value. It is not limited to any specific computing platform or environment. And it can be used by organisations and individuals alike.

In order to learn more about how the OFL can benefit font authors and font users, please visit the following resources:

- SIL's Open Font License Page
- SIL's OFL FAO
- OFL Text
- OFL Campaign Letter Template (ODT format)
- OFL Campaign Letter Template (PDF format)

📢 freedesktop.org

unifont

2006.11.04 -- Go for OFL! page made public.

2006.10.07 --Presentation on the Go for OFL! campaign at Gnome Live! 2006 in Boston.

Go for OFL! News

2006.08.01 -- Go for OFL! Find out about the new campaign to promote SIL's Open Font License as the preferred

FLOSS license for

fonts.



org







FREE SOFTWARE FOUNDATION

Open fonts for the OLPC

one open font per script

please think of the children :=)

huge challengues for i18n needs for local branching to adapt existing fonts collaborative font design OLPC-style

OLPC Greece and Gentium





fonts BoF

open discussion... about open fonts and related stuff

Team packaging policy? Best practise suggestion for upstream? (FONTLOG, coverage status, design guides) Defoma? fontconfig snippets? package naming? Updated font section on the policy? Community projects we should work with? Font packages on the horizon? Contacts to get more open fonts released? (OFL campaign) Project website? Continuous font review? Metapackages per locale, better categorisation? Common default font set for interop? Collaboration with Ubuntu and other derivatives?

Font-family extension for the browser? Metapackage to pull in all the toolkit to do open font design? Making Debian a friendly environment for font designers? Font management? Metadata integration and exposure? Smart fonts support: OpenType, Graphite? Getting the Debian logo to use an open font? More font sources? Buildbot for open fonts? Tutorials and documentation?

Debfont review (extensions to Miriam's script)? ITPs underway? Fontforge/Spiro scripts collection? Preferred font format? Ways to encouraging more maintainers to join the team? Interaction with other components? i18n team? Translator's recommendation for the ideal font per locale? Font testing infrastructure? udebs for d-i? Font features?

BoF questions



Alioth FAQ - AliothPackagingProject - SVN repository - Team Mailing-list - Bugs Mailing-list

Debian Fonts Task Force

Welcome to the website of the pkg-fonts team.

Current review of fonts and font metadata in the archive with previews. The aim of this Debian team is to:

- maintain open fonts
- maintain related software forming the toolkit to do open font design
- review existing fonts in the archive for redundancy, description accuracy, licensing compliance
- be in touch with the type design community to encourage them to use FLOSS licenses for their creation
- test and tweak the interaction of fonts with other parts of the OS especially in the area of i18n (Unicode coverage, style coherence per language, smart features, etc)
- create the appropriate metapackages

The team is open to everyone who would like to help.

We will work together with projects related to open/libre fonts like <u>OpenFontLibrary.org</u> the <u>unifont.org/fontguide</u>, the <u>Ubuntu fonts</u> team, the <u>TextLayout Summit</u> and the <u>LibreGraphicsMeeting</u> communities.

Brought to you by members of the Debian <u>Pkg-fonts team</u> : free the glyphs!

Links around open fonts

fontforge gnome-specimen fontypython spiro xgridfit inkscape Font:TTF Hinting-viewer

pkg-fonts team - Debian Fonts Task Force

Colophon

- made with open fonts:
 - Gentium
 - Andika SIL
 - Inconsolata
- using Debian Sid

You rock!

Thank you all for your work in Debian.

Questions?

get the font schwag!