



Knowledge,
Power and
free Beer

Andreas Tille

Free Beer

Food and software
Patent recipes
Free of charge

Knowledge

Alternatives
Free Software

Power

Distribution
Special programs

Knowledge, Power and free Beer

Andreas Tille

Debian

June 16, 2007

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Hard and soft Ware

Patent recipes

Free of charge

Knowledge

Alternatives

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Power

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- 1 Free Beer
 - Hard and soft Ware
 - Patent recipes
 - Free of charge
- 2 Knowledge
 - Alternatives
 - Free Software in general
- 3 Power
 - Distribution
 - Special programs

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Special programs

- Vendor and vendee can

- ① Weigh it

- ② Bite it

- ③ Throb it

- ④ ...

→ both are able to check the ware

- Rights of the vendee

- Duplication not worth the effort

- Vendor and vendee can

1 Weigh it

2 Bite it

3 Throb it

4 ...

→ both are able to check the ware

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- Ownership
- Alteration
- Copy

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- Is it really ware?

- 1 Weight?
- 2 Checkable?
- 3 ...

- Rights of the buyer of the license

- Duplication prevented by technical means

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- Market: vendee and vendor able to evaluate ware
- Does soft ware stink?
- No pain, no gain.
... but how much pain is inside soft ware?

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Patent No. EP039

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Patent No. EP0394160; Appli

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Patent No. EP0394160; Applicant(s): IBM 

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Patent No. EP0394160; Applicant(s): IBM (US)

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Patent No. EP0394160; Applicant(s): IBM (US)

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Patent No. EP0394160; Applicant(s): IBM (US)

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Special programs

- Free of charge: Going once, going twice ... BANG
 - 1 *Download here* → “free beer”
 - 2 See everything, hear everything - but say nothing
 - 3 Free Software
- Where's the catch?

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The catch: Free \neq free of charge

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Distribution

Special programs

- **Crucial: free usage of the code**
- Free in the sense: “free speech”
- Free speech requires
 - Time to prepare
 - Competence
 - Financial resources

→ costs
- Exact definition: *Debian Free Software Guidelines*

The catch: Free \neq free of charge

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Distribution
Special programs

- Free knowledge
- Just try: wikipedia.org
- Look up own special field

Wikipedia: How to use this page
Wikipedia: How to edit this page
Wikipedia: How to make a better article

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 - ...
 - ... he made it better.

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WikiPedia is taken serious

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Subject: *Wikipedia* knows the shit

Date: Sun, 27 Mar 2005 16:18:36 -0200
From: Christian <VPYLGHQ@interacti.net>
To: aids-std@rki.de

Newest penis enlargement system:

- Increases the penis length and girth
- Medically Proven (**source: wikipedia**)
- No Surgery
- Permanent Results
- Proven Traction Method
- 100% Satisfaction Guaranteed

Find more info here: ...

SpamAssassin: 17.1 points, 5.0 required

pts	rule name	description
0.1	SATIS_GUAR	BODY: Mail guarantees satisfaction
17	BAYES_99	BODY: Bayesian spam probability is 99 to 100%

WikiPedia is taken serious

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Distribution
Special programs

- Long term continuous functionality
- Functionality matters, name of the program does not
- Functionality = Program + Service
- Reasonable amount of cost is acceptable
- Program free of charge → more money for service left
- Open sources → contributors
- Quality increases with the number of users ...
- ... , who have understand the principle and report bugs



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Get the facts

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An open operating system has not only advantages





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*“First they ignore you,
then they laugh at you,
then they fight you,
then you win.”*

– Mahatma Gandhi

Get the facts



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Since about 2002 phase 3.

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Linux from scratch

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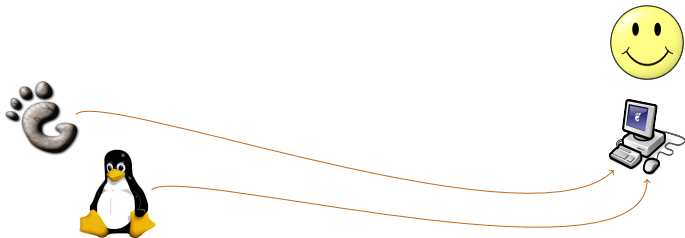
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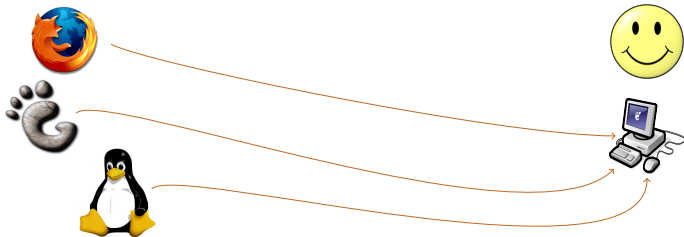
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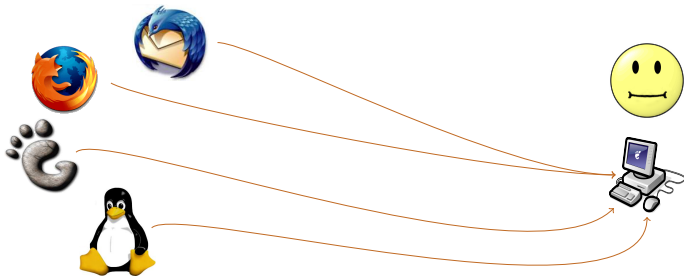
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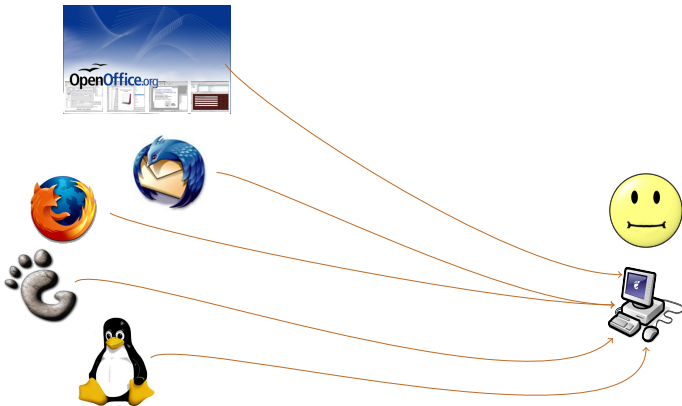
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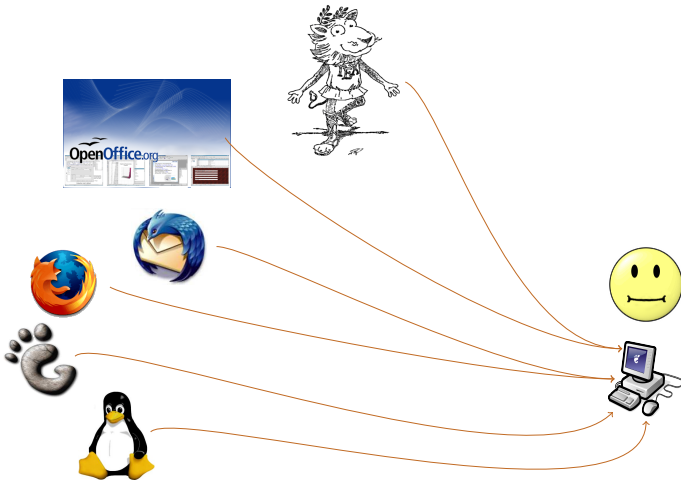
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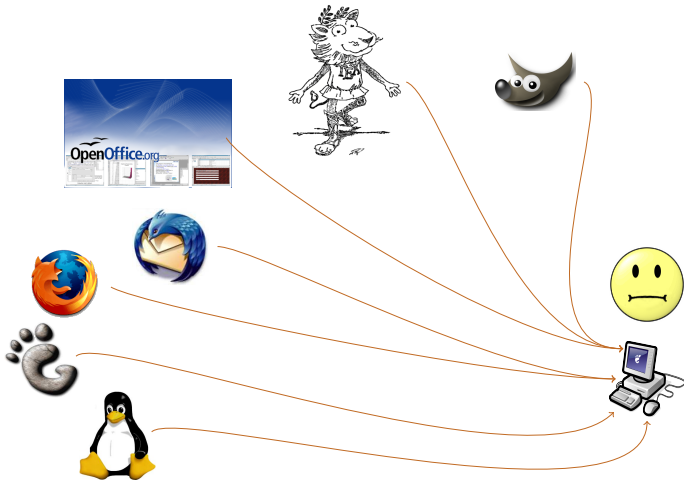
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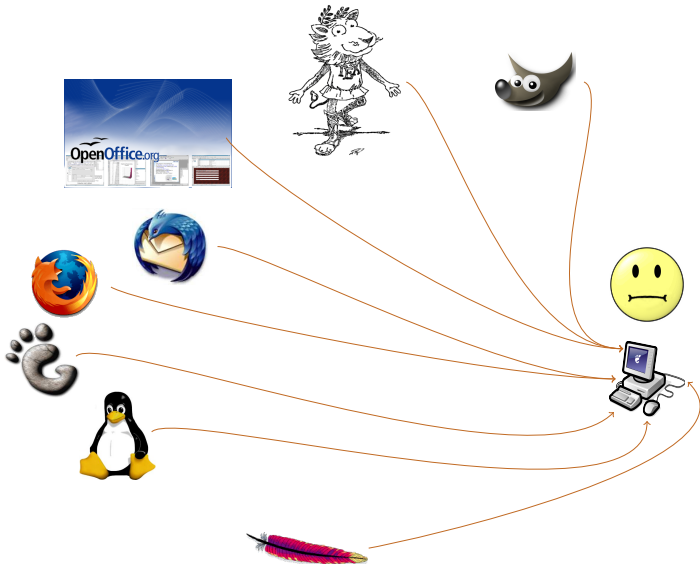
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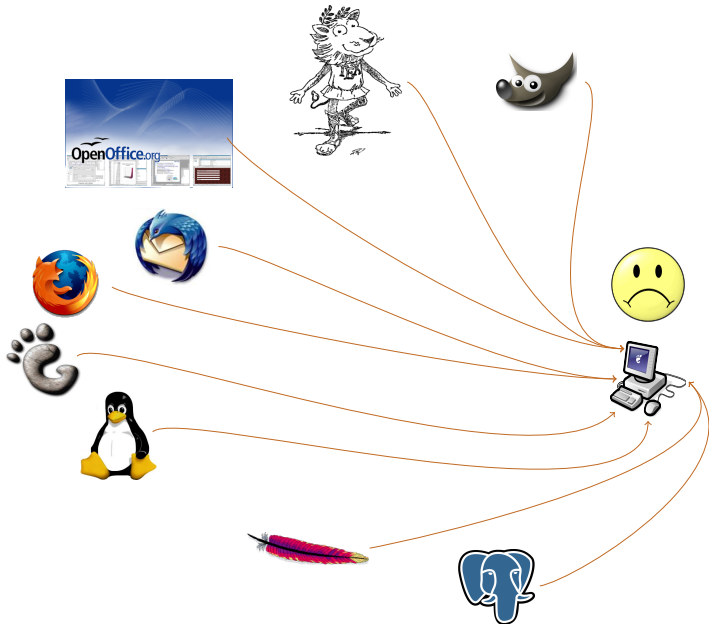
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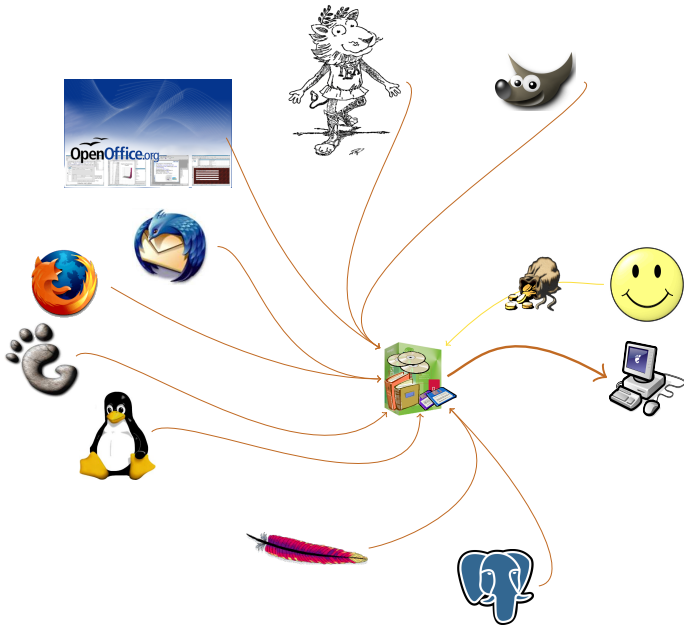
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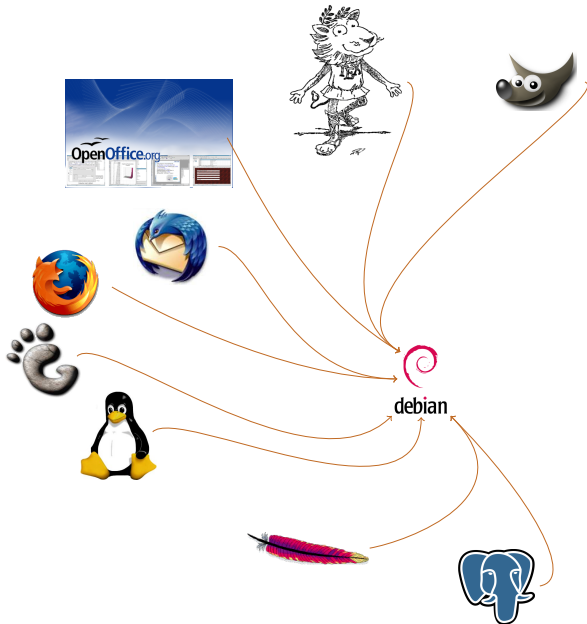
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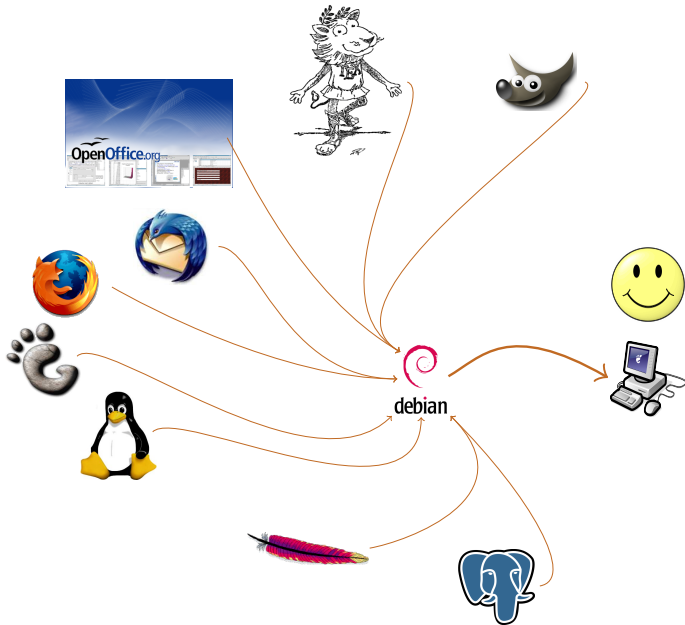
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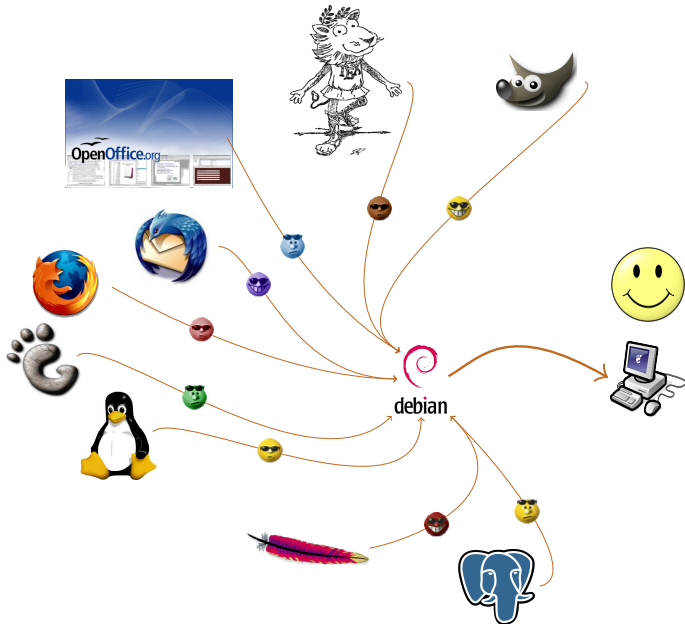
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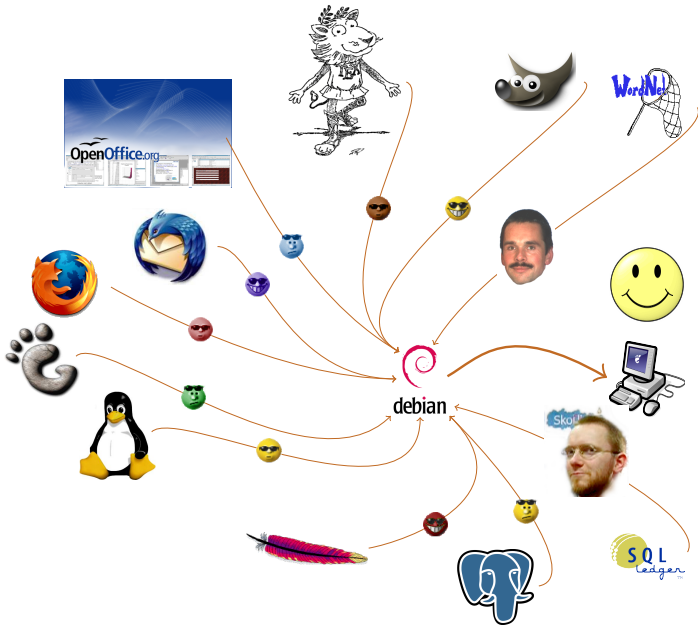
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The missing link

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Distribution

Special programs

- Distributor serves mass market
- Special software is missing
 - Solution: Many specialists build a distribution

The missing link

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The missing link

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Web of trust

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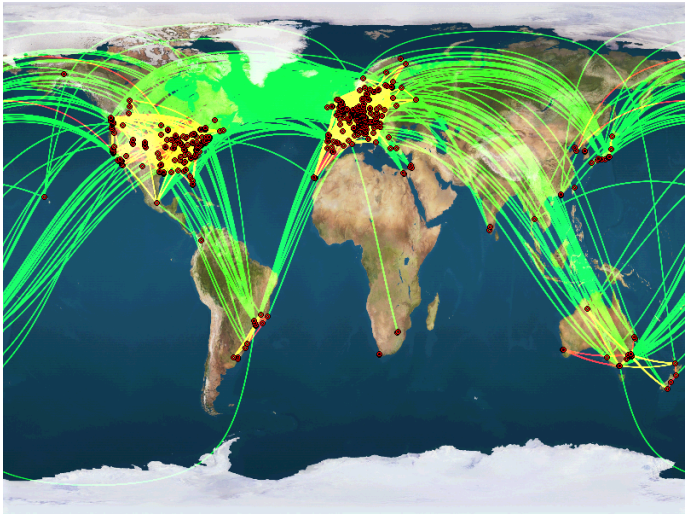
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Specialists in the evolution



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Distribution

Special programs

- Development of Free Software is evolutionary process
 - Very successful in case of many users
 - Special software has small user base
 - Profile of the envisaged user:
-
- Profile of administrators:

Specialists in the evolution



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Distribution
Special programs

- Development of Free Software is evolutionary process
- Very successful in case of many users
- Special software has small user base
- Profile of the envisaged user:
 - Unwilling to invest in hardware
 - No interest in advertisement
 - Specific subset of available free software
- Profile of administrators:

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Distribution
Special programs

- Development of Free Software is evolutionary process
- Very successful in case of many users
- Special software has small user base
- Profile of the envisaged user:
 - Unreasonable effort to install upstream programs
 - No interest in administration
 - Only the subset of available free software
- Profile of administrators:

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 - *Specific subset* of available free software
- Profile of administrators:

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 - Unreasonable effort to install upstream programs
 - No interest in administration
 - *Specific subset* of available free software
- Profile of administrators:
 - Limited time budget
 - Lack of economic incentives

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Special applications

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Special applications

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Special applications

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Distribution
Special programs

- Premature for euphoria
- Developer really appreciate support
- First competitions with proprietary systems
- Questions to software producers

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• What is the power of a developer?

• How can last long being be successful?

• What will be lost if the code is released?

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- Questions to software producers
 - What is the sense of a dongle?
 - How can last tag being be extracted?
 - What will be used if the code is released?

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This talk can be found at
<http://people.debian.org/~tille/talks/>
Andreas Tille <tille@debian.org>

